



From Snake-Oil and Silver-Bullets to

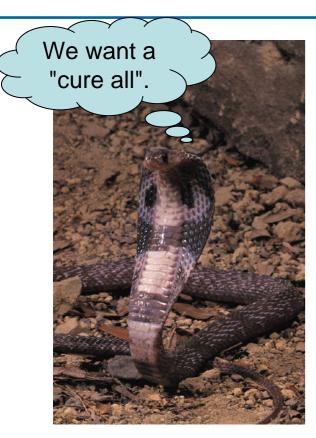
Agile-Incremental-Iterative-Pattern-oriented*

* sing to the tune of "Mary Poppins"

Peter Sommerlad, Programmer, Prof, IFS, HSR

Snake-Oil and Silver Bullets



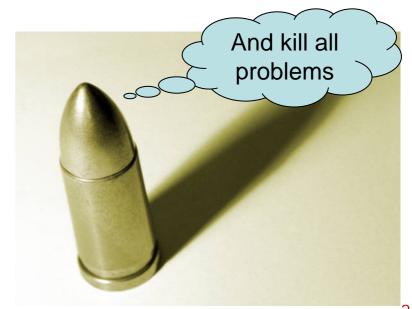


Acronym Jungle

- o CASE, OOP, CMM, SGML
 - > more modern:
- o XML, EJB, .NET, UML, MDA

Technology Overload

- OC++
- o Corba
- o Java
- o C#
- o VB



COMPLEXITE

Complexity is one of the biggest problems with software.

It is much easier to create a complicated "solution" than to really solve a problem.

Reasons for Complexity



Young Guns

- o"Hey, I learned so many complicated things during my time at HSR, I want to use it now!"
- oCoolness is important!
- oComplex stuff is cool!
- o Over-Engineering

Amateur Programmers

- o"I don't know how it works, but I made it run."
- oProgramming by Coincidence
- oNo idea of Abstraction
- oCopy-Paste Reuse
- o Under-Engineering

Media

- o"There is this brand new stuff called XYZ, we tell you how to achieve productivity increasement with it"
- osells only "newest" stuff

Consultants

o"We must use XYZ for your problem" ... thinking "because it gives us more billable hours"

Resume-oriented Developer

o"I'll use this cool new stuff, because it looks good on my resume"

SIMPLICITY

We need to value Simplicity much higher. Our software needs to be simpler to solve more complex problems.

How and why?



- Reduce your code size to 10%¹
 - Manageability
 - o Extendability
 - o Maintainability
 - o Quality
 - Testability
 - o ...ility

NOT: "by 10%"!

Curing unnecessary Complexity?



- How to simplify Software?
 - o Abstraction
 - o Refactoring
 - o Generators
 - o Data-Driven Development
- What do I need? (Excerpt)
 - o Unit-Testing
 - o Build- and Test-Automation
 - o Iterative-Incremental Development
 - with (very) short iterations
 - o Courage to Simplify, Reflect and Refactor

Do we need it?

tick for yes (blatantly adapted from "The Joel Test")



- 1. We use **Version Control**.
- 2. We have a 1-Step Build Process.
- 3. We have a dedicated Continuous-Build Machine running.
- 4. We have a **Collaboration** tool/Wiki.
- 5. We **fix Bugs before** we implement new features.
- 6. We write **Automated Tests** before we code or fix bugs.

- We have defined short
 Iterations and our schedule
 is up-to-date
- 8. We Design and **Specify** succinctly what we want to test and develop
- 9. We Program in Pairs
- 10. We have **Testers** in addition to full Test Automation.
- 11. We hire only **candidates** that demonstrate their **programming** ability.
- 12.We have (hallway)
 Usability Testing.